

Basics of stock market

Introduction to Stock Market

- ✓ What is a stock?
- ✓ Why do companies issue shares?
- ✓ What is the stock market & how it functions?
- ✓ History and evolution of Indian stock markets

Key Market Participants

- ✓ Investors vs Traders
- ✓ Stock Exchanges: NSE, BSE
- ✓ SEBI Role and importance
- ✓ Depositories: NSDL & CDSL
- ✓ Brokers & Demat Accounts

Market Instruments

- ✓ Equity shares
- ✓ Derivatives (Futures & Options Intro only)
- ✓ Bonds & Debentures
- ✓ Mutual Funds
- ✓ IPOs (Initial Public Offerings)

Understanding Stock Prices

- ✓ What drives stock prices?
- ✓ Supply and Demand
- ✓ Market sentiments and news impact
- ✓ Bid, Ask, and Spread

Order Types & Trade Execution

- ✓ Types of Orders (Market, Limit, Stop Loss)
- ✓ Types of Trades (Intraday, Delivery, Margin)
- ✓ Basic understanding of Trading Platforms
- ✓ How to place a trade in a live terminal

Stock Market Indices

- ✓ Nifty 50, Sensex what they represent
- ✓ Sectoral Indices
- ✓ Global indices correlation

Basic Terminology

- ✓ Bull & Bear Market
- ✓ Volume, Volatility, Liquidity
- ✓ Circuit limits
- ✓ Dividend, Bonus, Stock Split, Rights Issue

Myths vs Reality

- ✓ Debunking common myths (e.g., stock market is gambling)
- ✓ Realistic return expectations
- ✓ Discipline and psychology in trading/investing

Fundamental Analysis Course

Introduction to Fundamental Analysis

- ✓ What is Fundamental Analysis?
- ✓ Approaches to Fundamental Analysis (Top-Down vs Bottom-Up)
- ✓ Who Uses Fundamental Analysis?
- ✓ Limitations & Criticisms of Fundamental Analysis

Key Steps in Fundamental Analysis

- ✓ Macro-Economic Analysis (GDP, Inflation, Interest Rates)
- ✓ Economic Indicators & Business Cycles
- ✓ Industry Analysis Porter's Five Forces Model
- ✓ Company Analysis Qualitative & Quantitative
- ✓ Financial Statement Analysis
- ✓ Valuation Techniques Overview

Understanding Core Financial Concepts

- ✓ Time Value of Money (TVM)
- ✓ Net Present Value (NPV) of Assets
- ✓ Opportunity Cost and Discount Factors
- ✓ Cost of Capital WACC

Reading Financial Statements

- ✓ What is an Annual Report?
- ✓ How to Use an Annual Report for Analysis
- ✓ Key Components: Balance Sheet, P&L, Cash Flow
- ✓ Director's & Auditor's Report
- ✓ Schedule and Notes to Accounts

Intermediate Level

Balance Sheet Analysis

- ✓ Assets: Current vs Non-Current
- ✓ Liabilities: Short-term vs Long-term
- ✓ Shareholder's Equity & Capital
- ✓ Important Balance Sheet Ratios
- ✓ Reading Red Flags in Balance Sheets

Profit & Loss (Income) Statement Analysis

- ✓ Revenue Streams & Expense Breakdown
- ✓ EBITDA, EBIT, Net Profit Margins
- ✓ Earnings Per Share (EPS)
- ✓ Connecting P&L with Balance Sheet

Cash Flow Statement Analysis

- ✓ Cash Flow from Operating Activities
- ✓ Cash Flow from Investing Activities
- ✓ Cash Flow from Financing Activities
- ✓ Free Cash Flow Importance
- ✓ Detecting Liquidity Crisis

Financial Ratios & Interpretation

- ✓ Liquidity Ratios Current Ratio, Quick Ratio
- ✓ Profitability Ratios ROE, ROCE, Gross Margin
- ✓ Efficiency Ratios Asset Turnover, Inventory Days
- ✓ Leverage Ratios Debt/Equity, Interest Coverage
- ✓ Market Valuation Ratios P/E, P/B, EV/EBITDA

Advanced Level

Advanced Valuation Techniques

- ✓ Intrinsic Value vs Market Price
- ✓ Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) Valuation
- ✓ Relative Valuation P/E, PEG, EV/EBITDA
- ✓ Sum-of-the-Parts (SOTP) Valuation
- ✓ Valuation of Banks & Financial Firms
- ✓ Valuing Startups and Loss-Making Companies

Sectoral & Thematic Analysis

- ✓ Banking & NBFC Sector Fundamentals
- ✓ IT & Pharma Sector Analysis
- ✓ FMCG vs Cyclical Industries
- ✓ ESG (Environmental, Social, Governance) Trends
- ✓ Thematic Investing (EVs, Renewable Energy, AI)

Practical Case Studies & Projects

- ✓ Live Company Report Analysis
- ✓ Industry-Wise Financial Comparison
- ✓ 10-Year Financial Trend of a Stock
- ✓ Final Project: Publish a Stock Research Report